**Q. No. 2 Part (I)** Write down the right of vote under 1956 Constitution. **سوال نمبر 2 ؛ (I)**

=> **Right of vote under 1956 Constitution :-**

1. Joint electorate :
both muslium and non-muslim voted together in one list.
2. Adult franchise :
Every citizen aged 21 + had right vote.
3. Direct elections :
People directly elected member of National assembly.
4. one man one vote : NO weightage to any Province or cl
5. Equal rights :
men and women had equal voting right :

**Q. No. 2 Part (II)** Write down any five effects of Aligarh movement. **سوال نمبر 2 ؛ (II)**

=> **Effects of Aligarh movement :**

1. Education :
MAO college 1875 n Aligarh muslium university 1920.
2. Political awareness :
muslium realized need for Separte Political. Organization.
3. Social reform :
. muslium realized need for Separte Potical Organization.
4. Job quata : muslims started geeting Job biristh govt
5. Two-nation Theroy : created concept of Separte muslim identity & culture.

**Q. No. 2 Part (III)** What advantages ~~any~~ ~~five~~ ~~effects~~ were gained by muslims from lucknow Pact? **(III) سوال نمبر 2 حصہ**

=> **Advantage of muslium from lucknow Pact :**

1. Separate electorate :

~~By~~ Hindus accepted Separte electorate for musliums.

2. weightage :

muslim got more seats than their Population ratio in Provincess like Punjab, bengal.

3. Self-government demand :

both Parties Jointly demanded Self-rule from birtish.

**Q. No. 2 Part (Iv)** Write down the role of Government in the Provision of Social Services. **(Iv) سوال نمبر 2 حصہ**

=> **Role of Government in Social Services :**

1. Education :

establishes Schools, College, Provide free book.

2. Health :

builds hospitals, BHUS, vaccination Campeaingns

3. housing :

low cost housing schemes

4. welfare :

financial help to poor, orphans, disabled through bait-ul-maal.

5. Social Security :

Pension, Insurance for Government employees.

**Q. No. 2 Part (v)** Write down the Significance of health People for the development of country **سوال نمبر 2 حصہ (v)**

=> "Significance of health People for "country development"

1. Productivity:
healthy people work more effecientlY.

2. Defense:
Strong army needs healthy Soliders.

3. Progress:
healthy nation builds better future.

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**Q. No. 2 Part (vi)** Write down a not on higher Secondary education: **سوال نمبر 2 حصہ (vi)**

=> Higher Secondary education :-

higher Secondary education mean fsc, fA, Icom Ics 11th and 12th class.

bridge: connects matric and university education.

Specialization:
Student Choose Science, Arts, Commerce.

Skill:
develop analytical and Pratical Skills

Career base. Professional degress lik MBBS, engineering.

Age:
for student 16- 18 year old.

**Q. No. 2 Part (vii)** Briefly highlight the role of Islamic values for maintaining justice in welfare State. **(vii) سوال نمبر 2 جز**

=> Role of Islamic value for Justice "in welfare State"

1. Equality :

All humans are equal " . no discrimination of race / class.

2. Rights :

Protects life , property, honor of every citizen.

3. Accountability :

even ruler is accountability before law

**Q. No. 2 Part (viii)** What is foregin Policy? **(viii) سوال نمبر 2 جز**

=> foregin Policy :

foregin Policy is the set of principles . rules and actions by which a country conducts relation by which a country.

Protect national Interest , Security , economic benefits , and peace.

Examples :

Pakistan foregin Policy is based on friendship with all , enmity with none, except India on kashmir Issue.

**Q. No. 2 Part (ix)** What benefits will be gained by increasing interaction between provinces? **سوال نمبر 2 حصہ (ix)**

=> **Benefits of Increasing Interaction "between provinces"**

1. Unity :
   Reduces misunderstanding and hatred.
2. Trade :
   economic exchange increases, all benefit.
3. Culture exchange :
   People learn each others language, food, traditions.
4. National harmony :
   creates sense of "one nation".
5. Problem Solving : Joint efforts for issues like water, energy.

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**Q. No. 2 Part (x)** What is the Importance of national character building for promotion of national Integration? **سوال نمبر 2 حصہ (x)**

=> **Importance of national Integration":**

1. Patriotism :
   love for country increases
2. Tolerance :
   People accept different of language / sect.
3. Honesty :
   corruption decreases, trust increase.
4. Discipline :
   Citizens follow law and order.
5. Unity : Good character makes People sacrifice for nation Instead of province.

(Section C)

**Q. No. 3 (Page 1)** Describe the background, objectives and effects of Khilafat movement ? سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 1)

## Introducation :-

Khilafat movement 1919-1924 was a religious-cum-political movement started by indian muslims to protect the ottoman khilafat in Turkey after WW1.

=> Background :

- WW1 1914-1918 :

Turkey sided with Germany. British + Allies defeated Turkey in 1918.

- Treaty of Sevres 1920.

Allies planned to divide Turkey. Sultan's power were reduced. This hurt muslim sentiments.

- British attitude :

During war, biritish PM Lloyd promised not to harm khailafat. he broke promise. muslim felt betryed.

- Gandhi Support :

Congress leader Gandhi saw chance for hindu-muslim unity. he linked khilafat with non-cooperation movement 1920.

(Section C)

**Q. No. 3 (Page 2)** سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 2)

## => Objectives :

1. Protection of Khilafat :

Keep Sultan of Turkey as khalifa of all muslims.

2. Territorial integrity :

Turkey should not be divided. keep its area Intact.

3. Control of holy places :

makkah, madina, Jerusalem must remain under muslim Sultan.

4. Self - government for India :

All brother's + Gandhi demanded swaraj for India in return for muslim support to British.

## => Effects :

1. Hindu - muslim unity :

for first time, hindus + muslim launched joint movement :. Gandhi Ali brother shared Plat form. Slogan "hindu - muslim Sikh Ittehad".

(Section C)

**Q. No. 3 (Page 3)** سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 3)

2. Political awakening :

muslim become politically conscious. women, students, ulema all joined. muslim league resigned ~~from~~ became active.

3. Non- cooperation :

boycott of british goods, schools, courts, titles. many muslim resigned from govt jobs.

4. failure of movement :

In 1922 chaura-chauri incident, Gandhi suspended non-cooperation. muslims felt let down

5. long term effect :

Proved muslims were separate nation. laid foundation for Two-nation Theory and later Pakistan movement.

(Section C)

**Q. No. 4 (Page 1)** Explain any five duties of Police in Pakistan ? سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 1)

=> Duties of Police in pakistan :-

Police is the main enforcement agency. Police order 2002 defines its duties main motto " To Serve, Protect and respect ".

=> five main duties :-

1. Prevention and detection of crime :-
This is first duty. Police does patrolling in Streets, markets, highways to prevent theft, robbey, murder. when crime Information Report. Then Investigates collects evidence, records Statements, arrests accused, presents Challan in court.

2. maintenance of law and order :
Pakistan faces protests, Strikes, religious gatherings. Police maintenance peace. Controls crowd during Political rallies, muharram processions, 12 Rabi-ul-Awal, elections. If riot Starts, police uses tear gas, baton charge to control. without police, country would become Jungle.

(Section C)

**Q. No. 4 (Page 2)** سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 2)

3. Protection of life, property and honor:
Police duty is to protect every citizen. Provides security to VVIPs. President, PM, Judges, foreigners. Traffic police Prevents accidents by controlling.

4. Enforcement of law:
Police ensures that govt laws and court orders are obeyed. Traffic police checks license, over-speeding, wrong parking. If someone violates court order, Police arrests him.

5. Community Service:
modern police is not just "force", its "Serivce". police khidmat markaz gives Serivices. character certificate, FIR, copy, missing ~~OP~~ person report. During covID-19, policy distributed ration, Police Liaison committee" take complaints from public.

X ——— X

(Section C)

**Q. No. 4 (Page 3)** سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 3)

(Section C)

**Q. No. 5 (Page 1)** Discuss the relations of Pakistan with people Republic of China? سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 1)

=> Pakistan and China relation :-

Pakistan and china relation was very Strong. They are the best one of trade road. There trad root is very Strong. They can export or Inport the thing. China also Support pakistan for educationaly financally, or even food etc.

People's republic of china was established in October 1949, two yeare after pakistan come into being Pakistan recognised new chin very soon after its emergence. mostly Pakistani people go to china for education, Jobs or bussiness etc.

And china people go to Pakistan for the trade root or See for the pakistani beatuy.

There are one trade root in the pakistan china & pakistan.

In china pakistani People go for the job or bussiness.

And they can Import or Export the thing.

(Section C)

**Q. No. 5 (Page 2)** سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 2)

Import or Export :

China Import and export the things. China export the food, Colthes, Oil, mahinces & also main thing which we needs. And Pakistan export Oil, food. machine and other things.

when China people come Pakistan there torems System can Inprove.

And that is the most Importan to torisem place in Pakistan.

they can See our tradition and also the nature of pakistan.

Pakistan and china relation was very Strong.

X ——— X

(Section C)

**Q. No. 5 (Page 3)** سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 3)